Allenheads may seem a quiet village today, but once upon a time it was very different. One of the busiest lead mines in the country was here.

As you travel back over 100 years Allenheads feels quite different. You can recognise some of the same buildings, but this was a busy, bustling time!

You can still see these cottages today!
The Dukesfield Smelters and Carriers Project is led by the Friends of the North Pennines in partnership with Hexhamshire and Slaley Parish Councils and has the active support of the landowner, Allendale Estates. It is funded by the Heritage Lottery Fund and the generous support of other sponsors. Friends of the North Pennines: Charity No:1137467

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Follow this trail around the village. Fill the answers to the questions below in on the grid to find what job Reuben and Maisie had to do in 1875.

**Allenheads time trail quiz**

1. What past industry is Allenheads famous for?
2. What did Lord Armstrong build to pump the water from the mines?
3. How did the miners get underground at Gin Hill Shaft?
4. Stand on the corner with the building behind you (the old mine offices), and look up the hill to see where children had to go every day – they musn’t be late!
5. What went underground here?
6. What makes the water orange?
7. Which animals once lived in the hemmel? (Stop for a hot chocolate once you’ve finished the quiz!)

Write your answers to each question next to the right number here!

Your main answer will appear in the darker circles!

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**Take your time at the Old Blacksmith’s Shop!**

There’s lots to see here. **Downstairs** is the old ‘smithy’, with the original hearth bellows and some of the tools on display. Smiths did a very important job in the village. They made and repaired tools and machinery for the farmers and the miners. They also made horseshoes for the mine ponies and pack horses.

**Upstairs** there is a model of the village during the time of the mines and a model made of metal rods that shows the tunnels underground. The display tells you more about lead mining and the history of the area.

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The Friends – working to keep the North Pennines special for tomorrow.

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